

## Welfare Reform timetable

Date	Change	Description	Timing of change	National financial impact over the spending review period	Leeds impact
<b>Apr-11</b>					
<b>Housing Benefit</b>	National caps on Local Housing Allowance (LHA) rates	The LHA rates for each property type are capped at a national maximum for each property type	Change applies to all new cases from April 2011. Existing cases are transitionally protected until Jan 2012 and then change is applied from next anniversary of Housing Benefit claim.	£235m savings	No impact in Leeds as all LHA rates are below the national caps
<b>Housing Benefit</b>	5-bed LHA rate capped to 4-bed LHA rate	Maximum LHA rate is capped at 4-bed rate for families that require 5-bedrooms or more.	Change applies to all new cases from April 2011. Existing cases are transitionally protected until Jan 2012 and then change is applied from next anniversary of Housing Benefit claim.	Included in figure above	Around 60 cases face a reduction.
<b>Housing Benefit</b>	- Excess payments removed	Claimants who find rents less than the LHA rate they are entitled to were able to keep the difference to a maximum of £15 a week. This was known as the 'excess'. Benefit now restricted to the actual rent charged or the LHA rate whichever is the lower.	New cases: April 2011. Existing cases: at next anniversary of claim.		9,588 cases in Leeds will lose an average of £11.82 pw although all will still get sufficient LHA to meet their rent. Reductions take place from April 11 - March 12 depending on date of anniversary of benefit claim

<b>Housing Benefit</b>	- LHA rate calculation change	LHA rates are set by the Valuation Office Agency who each month collect evidence of rents being charged in the private rented sector for each property type. Until April 2011, the LHA rate was set at the midpoint, or 50th percentile point, of the range of rents being charged in the private rented sector. From Apr 11 LHA rates are set at the 30th percentile point of the rents being charged in the private rented sector.	New cases: April 2011. Existing cases: transitionally protected until Jan 2012 and then wef next anniversary of claim.	£1.2bn savings	10,226 cases are affected with reductions averaging £8.92 pw
<b>Child Benefit</b>	Child Benefit	Child Benefit frozen for 3 years from 2011	April 2011	£2.6bn savings	All families in Leeds
<b>Jan-12</b>					
<b>Housing Benefit</b>	Extension of Shared Accommodation Rate	Single people up to the age of 35 renting in the private rented sector will have their LHA limited to the Shared Accommodation Rate (or Bedsit rate). Until April 2011 the rule applied only to single people under 25 but the change now extends the rule to cover single people aged between 25 and 35 renting in the private sector	Change applies to all new cases from Jan 2012. For existing cases the change will be applied in line with the end of their Transitional Protection period in relation to other LHA changes	£570m savings	1300 people currently entitled to the 1-bed rate will become entitled only to the Shared Accommodation Rate
<b>Income Support</b>	Lone parent conditionality requirements	Most lone parents where youngest child is 5 or 6 will be migrated from IS to JSA and expected to engage in work-related activity. Also, sanction regime is strengthened for failure to meet conditionality requirements	With effect from January 2012	£250m savings	As at Nov 10 there were 6,700 Lone Parents in Leeds with children under 5 and 3,000 lone parents with youngest child aged between 5-11
<b>Apr-12</b>					

<b>All benefits</b>	Fraud Penalties and Sanctions	Administrative Penalties for fraud set at £350 or 50% of OP whichever is the greater; loss of benefit for 13 weeks, 26 weeks or 3 years following successful prosecution; introduction of £50 civil penalty in non-fraud cases for failure to report a change in circumstance	April 2012	£107m savings	Impact will be dependent on the policy developed for applying civil penalties
<b>Jan-13</b>					
<b>Child Benefit</b>	Child Benefit	Removal of Child Benefit from all higher rate tax payers	January 2013	£8.05bn	N/k
<b>Apr-13</b>					
<b>All benefits</b>	Single Fraud Investigation Service	LA, Jobcentre Plus and HMRC fraud teams will be merged into a single fraud service. LAs will lose their power to prosecute for benefit fraud	April 2013	N/A	Impact relates to staffing. 15 LCC staff potentially affected by the change
<b>Housing Benefit</b>	Benefit cap	Total weekly amount of benefits to be capped at around £500 pw for couples and £350 pw for single people. Cap to be applied by LAs by reducing HB entitlement until benefit below caps	April 2013	£400m savings	Expected to be small numbers of families affected in Leeds. More work will be undertaken in 2012 to confirm position.
<b>Housing Benefit</b>	Social-sector housing under-occupation	HB to cut by a % where claimant occupies property that is larger than family size requires, Change only applies to working-age tenants and not to pension-age tenants	April 2013	£770m savings	Work is underway to identify the extent of this issue in Leeds

<b>Housing Benefit</b>	HB - uprating LHA rates by CPI	LHA rates will be uprated annually using Consumer Price Index. Change means LHA rates will no longer be uprated in line with actual rents in the private rented sector	April 2013	£225m savings	All cases will be affected but impact will depend on a number of factors including reaction by landlords and CPI rates
<b>Social Fund</b>	Social Fund localisation	Crisis Loans and Community Care Grant funds will be transferred to LAs to help ensure funds are appropriately targeted	April 2013	No figures produced yet	Much depends on the level of funding provided. Opportunity to review provision and link with other funds including Discretionary Housing Payments and s17 payments
<b>Council Tax Benefit</b>	Localisation of Council Tax support	Council Tax Benefit is abolished wef March 2013. It is to be replaced by locally developed schemes of support for Council Tax with 10% less funding from Central Government. DCLG is leading on this initiative and is expected to start a more formal consultation process in July 2011.	April 2013	£975m	Over 75k families in Leeds get Council Tax Benefit. Indications are that some groups will be protected from potential cuts (pensioners) but many others likely to face cuts
<b>DLA</b>	Disability Living Allowance reform	DLA to be replaced by Personal Independence Payments and to be more focused on those disabled people facing the greatest barriers to leading full and independent lives	April 2013: for new cases with an ongoing review of those aged 16 - 64 during 13/14	£2bn	21k working age people in Leeds receive DLA and likely to be subject to a review
<b>Oct-13</b>					

<b>All means tested benefits</b>	Universal Credit	Universal Credit replaces the main income based benefits (IS, JSA, ESA, HB and Tax Credits) with a single payment delivered by a single agency	Oct 2013 for all new claims for a 'replaced' benefit'. Existing claims will migrate to Universal Credit between April 2014 and March 2017 - migration strategy still to be agreed	N/a	There are currently 40,000 working age families getting HB who will migrate to Universal Credit by 2017. No one will lose out at the point of transfer. The role of local councils has not yet been determined but it is expected that DWP will administer Universal Credit - this has workforce implications for Leeds and other councils
<b>Oct-14</b>					
<b>Housing Benefit</b>	Pension Credit	Housing Benefit for pensioners will be paid as Pension Credit	Oct 2013 for all new claims. Existing claims will migrate to Pension Credit between April 2015 and March 2017 - migration strategy still to be developed	N/a	There are currently 35,000 pension age families getting HB who will migrate to Pension Credit by 2017. The role of local councils has not yet been determined but it is expected that DWP will administer Pension Credit inclusive of housing costs - this has workforce implications for Leeds and other councils